

APRIL 2022

A monthly newsletter for the FOOTHILL REGION of the Vintage Chevrolet Club of America





DIRECTOR'S MESSAGE

GEORGE T. EDWARDS, Foothill Region Director 2021-2022

It is April! Spring is coming, the grass is green and the flowers are blooming. The birds are returning from the south, bees are buzzing all about. The Car shows are going all over Southern California. There is one near you. Automobile and Motorcycle racing is also near you. Pomona Swap meet is on this month. Yes, there is a lot going on. NASCAR's West Coast Swing is over. I went out to Las Vegas last month to see NASCAR run out at the track. Take care everyone, hope to see you soon.

George Edwards, Director



I CAN FEEL IT COMING. FEEL COMING?





© Brian Crane.

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The 1923 Copper-Cooled Chevrolet: What Went Wrong?

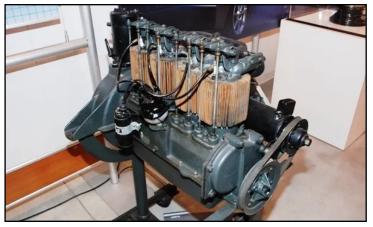
Although it happened nearly a century ago, the Copper-Cooled Chevrolet affair is still remembered as one of the great blunders in Motor City history.

The GM project that eventually produced the infamous Copper-Cooled Chevrolet was led by Charles F. Kettering, the brilliant engineer who developed the Cadillac electric selfstarting system, among his many accomplishments. Now, it should be stated that even then, air cooling was nothing new in the U.S. auto industry. Franklin and Holmes used it successfully, to name two. However, it's easy to spot the attraction to air cooling for



Chevrolet, which was then furiously attempting to compete with Henry Ford and his Model T.

If Chevrolet could eliminate the water pump, radiator, coolant, and associated hardware, it could achieve a great reduction in manufacturing cost—the area where where Ford, up to that point, had enjoyed an insurmountable advantage. This potential leap forward captured



the imagination of newly installed Chevrolet president Bill Knudsen, the former Ford manufacturing boss who was given the task of catching the Model T production juggernaut.

The Kettering air-cooling system was, in external appearance, much like Franklin's, with a sheet metal shroud surrounding the engine and a large fan at the front for circulation (on the Chevy, belt-driven at 1.5 times engine speed). But where the Kettering scheme departed from Franklin

and the rest was in its cooling fins. Instead of integral fins cast into the cylinders to release engine heat, Kettering used thin copper sheet, stamped in a fan-fold arrangement and furnace-brazed to the cast-iron cylinders.

This novel setup produced, on paper at least, far greater surface cooling area than cast fins:

according to Kettering, more than 5,300 square inches of cooling area on the four-cylinder Chevy, compared to around 3,100 square inches for the larger six-cylinder Franklin. Kettering saw this feature as the critical breakthrough in his aircooling system, and GM president Pierre S. du Pont seized on the imaginative term "Copper-Cooled" to differentiate the innovation from other air-cooled cars and sell it to the car-buying public.

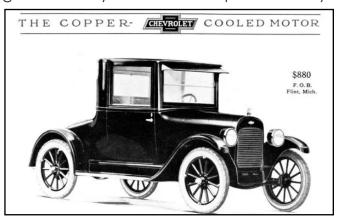


And so with great enthusiasm and total confidence in Kettering's unmistakable abilities, GM rushed the Copper-Cooled Model M Chevrolet into the marketplace in January of 1923—only to be met with immediate and crushing failure. Only 759 cars were produced by

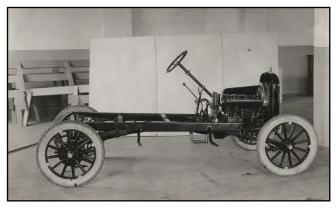
May, and just 100 of them were actually sold to private customers, then recalled by Chevrolet and eventually destroyed. From the entire shortlived and disastrous exercise, only two cars remain in existence.

So what went wrong? Entire business classes have been taught attempting to sort it out, but the failures can be broken down into two categories: engineering and management.

+ Engineering: The Model M's small engine, 134



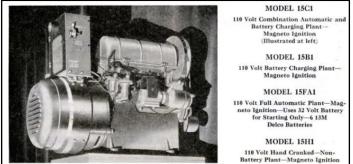
CID compared to 170 CID for the Chevrolet 490 and Ford Model T and rated at 22 hp, was relatively overworked and prone to detonation under load, reducing the output dramatically. The detonation and power loss cascaded until the car could barely pull itself up a grade. Air cooling can be completely effective, as Volkswagen, Porsche, and others have proven over many decades, but in this instance Kettering and his crew failed to make it work. The engine combustion knock troubles could be directly attributable to the cooling system, or maybe not. But either way, the engineering fell short.



+ Management: Even as Kettering's GM research staff was declaring it ready for production, the Oakland and Oldsmobile divisions independently tested the Copper-Cooled system and it failed badly. Clearly, the Kettering team had lost their objectivity. Meanwhile, GM upper management placed so much trust in Kettering's ability and authority that they failed to recognize the Copper-Cooled program's documented problems, and the Chevrolet division pushed into production an engine that was essentially doomed to failure.

A man of considerable ego by all accounts, Kettering did not take the Copper-Cooled failure well. He threatened to resign from GM and develop the vehicle on his own. But senior

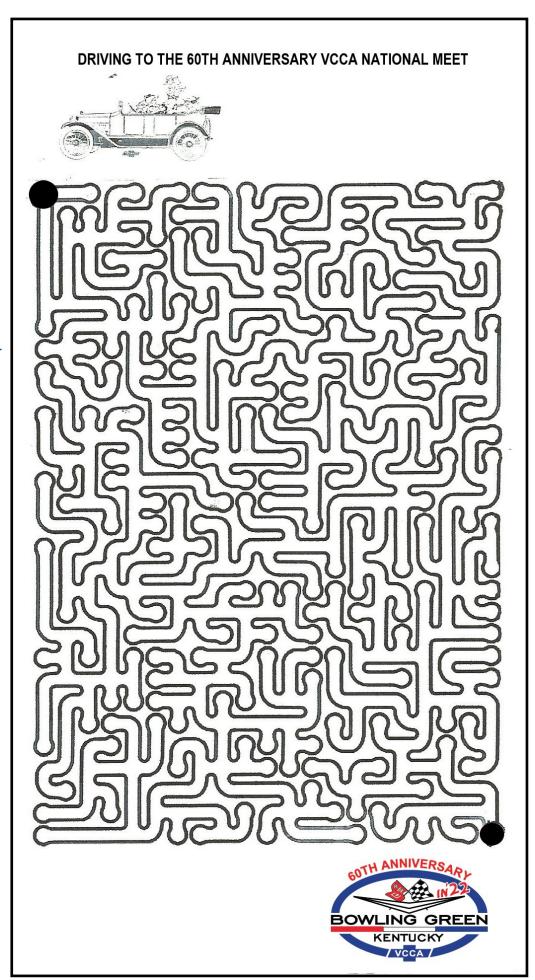
executives du Pont and Alfred P. Sloan managed to talk him down, and his successful career at the automaker continued until his retirement in 1947. As part of the ego-soothing process, apparently, a four-cylinder model of GM's Delco Light rural lighting plant (below) employed a detuned version of the Copper-Cooled design. A number of these powerplants are still around and they bear a passing resemblance to the ill-fated Chevrolet engine.



LET'S HAVE SOME FUN!

Drive to the 60th Anniversary meet with this puzzle that was created by VCCA member Bruce Granger from the Lower Michigan Region

> Thanks Bruce!





Your new Impala. Starts you relaxing long before you get where you're going.

You settle back on a white sand beach

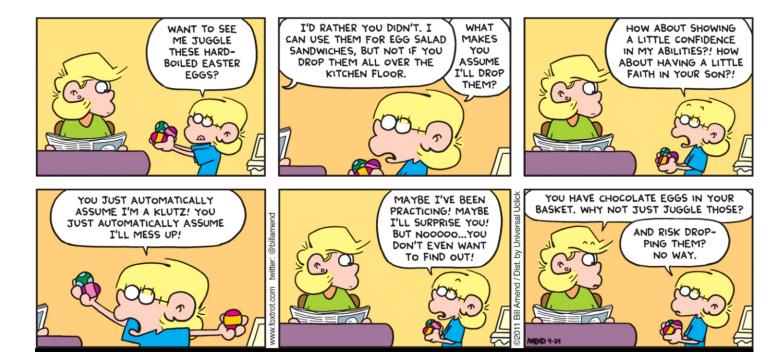
You settle back on a white sand beach surrounded by fresh coconuts, pineapples and guavas. The roar of an ocean lends serenity to your lazy vacation-day mood. Some exotic island? No. Florida. Right here in America. And Chevrolet is building a better way to get you there. Impala. It gets you there comfortably. You can put a lot of miles on it without getting a lot of miles put on you. There are power front disc brakes to do most of your heavy footwork. There's an automatic transmission to do most of your shifting. There's power steering to do most of your turning.

There's an improved flow-through power ventilation system for bringing in outside air even when your windows are closed. Even when your car is stopped. There's a ride that stays smooth and comfortable coast to coast. It's all standard on Imvale on Impala. All because we want your new Impala to be the very best car

be the very best c you ever owned. Talk to your Chevrolet dealer. He's got a lot more to tell you. *Highway safety begins a* Chevrolet Buckle up before you le







FOOTHILL REGION OFFICERS

First meeting was in 1977 and it was held at Jack Wall Chevrolet Jack Wall Chevrolet became Team Chevrolet and now is a lumber yard.

DIRECTOR

1977 Ray Waldbum

ASST, DIRECTOR SECRETARY

1978 Marvin Imm 1979 Bob Hassinger 1980 Bob Hassinger 1981 Dennis Fink 1982 Dennis Fink 1983 Jim Holt 1984 George Reeley 1985 Jean Fink 1986 Dick Dennis 1987 Dennis Murray 1988 Roger Felix 1989 Ernie Moffatt 1990 George Aust 1991 Dennis Murray 1992 Jean Fink 1993 Jean Fink 1994 Don Gardner 1995 Jean Fink 1996 Don Gardner 1997 Jean Fink 1998 Joe Zappen 1999 Bill Zappen 2000 Don Gardner 2001 George Edwards 2002 Tracy Gage 2003 Roger Bolton 2004 Paul Porner 2005 Bill Reese 2006 Bill Reese 2007 Bill Reese 2008 Bill Reese 2009 Bill Reese 2010 Alonso Guerrero 2011 Alonso Guerrero 2012 Alonso Guerrero 2013 Alonso Guerrero 2014 Alonso Guerrero 2015 Jean Fink 2016 Alonso Guerrero 2017 Alonso Guerrero 2018 Alonso Guerrero 2019 Alonso Guerrero 2020 George Edwards 2021 George Edwards 2022 George Edwards Norm Lefmann Norm Lefmann Howard Kirkwood Howard Kirkwood Tom Stimson Jim Holt Jim Ferrier George Aust Roy Brookshire Glenn Ritter Al Bafford Curt Potter Bob Hughes **Dick Dennis** Don Gardner Ernie Moffatt Tracy Gage Tracy Gage Tracy Gage Ray Sorenson Tracy Gage Tracy Gage Tracy Gage Tracy Gage Tracy Gage

Tracy Gage Roger Bolton Paul Porner Porner/Felix Roger Felix Roger Felix

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Robert Jackson Don Gardner Victor Bracamontes Michael McCormack Bill Zappen George Edwards

Mike McNeill Mike McNeill Mike McNeill Steve Knickelbein Alonso Guerrero

Ray Garcia Ray Garcia

NEWSLETTER

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If your name is in **BOLD** than your dues are paid for 2022.



It's not too late to renew your membership and pay your region dues for 2022!

DUES STILL ONLY \$15 Checks made payable to: FOOTHILL REGION

Mail check to: Foothill Region 1751 E Route 66 • Glendora, CA 91740

APRIL 2022

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
					1 APRIL FOOLY DAY	2 REMALER CADETHILL CADETHILL CADETING
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15 HASSOVER	16
17 EASTER	18 TAX DAY	19	20	21	22 Larth Day Jim & Sabrina Karras Anniversary	23
24	25 Lotus Louie Birthday	26	27	28	29	30

MAY 2022

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
1	2	3	4	5	6	REMELDER CAUDTHILL MEETING
8 Mothers Y	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26 Deb McGowen Birthday	27	28
29	30 DAY	31				



THE VINTAGE CHEVROLET CLUB OF AMERICA INC.

Foothill Region

1751 E Route 66 • Glendora, CA 91740

APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

Name		Birthdate			
SpouseE					
Address					
City		State	Zip Code		
Phone	Email _				
Cell (Member)	Cell (S	pouse)			
Are you a member of the National Vintage Chevr	olet Club? 🛛 Yes	🗅 No			
If YES: Your membership number Yearly dues for National Membership are listed b				r of a local region.	

 FOOTHILL REGION DUES
 \$15 per calendar year

 NATIONAL DUES
 RENEWAL
 NEW

 Membership (Member, Spouse & Children) one vote......\$40 per year

When paying both dues to the Foothill Region, please write 2 checks:

1 for \$15 to Foothill Region and 1 for \$40 to VCCA National. Thank You.

NOTE: FOR INSURANCE PURPOSES ALL REGION MEMBERS MUST JOIN NATIONAL IN ORDER TO JOIN THE REGION.

REGION: All members receive a monthly region newsletter and participation in all our meetings, tours and events.

NATIONAL: All new members receive a club badge, decal, membership card and the national magazine "Generator & Distributor." Members will be entitled to advertising in the club magazine and participation in all VCCA activities. Commercial advertising rates available. For more information or application visit: www.vcca.org

The purpose of the VCCA is to promote interest in the preservation of vintage Chevrolets. Ownership of a Chevrolet IS NOT a prerequisite for active membership. If you presently own a Chevrolet please fill in below.

YEAR	MODEL	BODY STYLE	CLY.	CONDITION
<u> </u>				

Recruited by (VCCA member recruiting Optional)

FOR CLUB USE ONLY

Paid \$_____Check/Cash

Date Paid _____

Region Membership Number

Return complete form and mail with dues to: FOOTHILL REGION

VCCA#

1751 East Route 66, Glendora, CA 91740

X___